

## NAME

CUTEst – a Constrained and Unconstrained Testing Environment for optimization software using Safe Threads.

## SYNOPSIS

CUTEst is an evolution of the earlier Fortran 77 package CUTEer that avoids the latter's use of thread-unsafe common. CUTEst is written in Fortran 2003, but the Fortran 77-style subroutine interfaces mean that it may be easily called from other languages such as C and packages such as Matlab; hooks to Matlab are available.

Interfaces to a number of popular optimization packages are provided.

## DESCRIPTION

CUTEst provides a user-callable interface to any optimization problem written in Standard Input Format (SIF) and subsequently decoded from its SIF file by the script *sifdecode*. The problem under consideration is to minimize or maximize an objective function  $f(x)$  over all  $x \in R^n$  subject perhaps to general equations  $c_i(x) = 0$ , ( $i \in 1, \dots, m_E$ ), general inequalities  $c_i^l \leq c_i(x) \leq c_i^u$  ( $i \in m_E + 1, \dots, m$ ), and simple bounds  $x^l \leq x \leq x^u$ . The objective function in SIF is group-partially separable and all constraint functions are partially separable, but the user need not be aware of this. The user will be able to compute function, gradient and Hessian values at a specified point for a variety of relevant functions including the Lagrangian function  $l(x, y) = f(x) + y^T c(x)$ . Matrices may be requested in dense, sparse and finite-element formats, and matrix-vector products between these matrices and user-provided vectors may be obtained. Evaluations may be performed in parallel on shared-memory machines if required.

## TOOLS AVAILABLE

Separate evaluation tools are provided for unconstrained and constrained problems. Both unthreaded and threaded versions are available when this is relevant.

Unconstrained problems:

- cutest\_udimen** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
determine the number of variables.
- cutest\_usetup** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_usetup\_threaded** (threaded)  
setup internal data structures and determine variable bounds.
- cutest\_unames** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
determine the names of the problem and the variables.
- cutest\_uvartype** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
determine whether the variables are continuous or discrete.
- cutest\_udimsh** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
determine the number of nonzeros in the sparse Hessian.
- cutest\_udimse** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
determine the number of nonzeros in the finite-element Hessian.
- cutest\_ufn** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_ufn\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the objective function value.
- cutest\_ugr** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_ugr\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the gradient of the objective function.
- cutest\_uofg** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_uofg\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate both the values and gradients of the objective function.

**cutest\_udh** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_udh\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the Hessian of the objective function as a dense matrix.

**cutest\_ugrdh** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_ugrdh\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the objective gradient and dense Hessian.

**cutest\_ushp** (both unthreaded and threaded)  
 evaluate the sparsity pattern of the Hessian of the objective function.

**cutest\_ush** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_ush\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the Hessian of the objective function as a sparse matrix.

**cutest\_ugrsh** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_ugrsh\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the objective gradient and sparse Hessian.

**cutest\_uvh** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_uvh\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the Hessian of the objective function as a finite-element matrix.

**cutest\_ugreh** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_ugreh\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the objective gradient and finite-element Hessian.

**cutest\_uhprod** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_uhprod\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the product of the Hessian of the objective function with a vector.

**cutest\_ushprod** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_ushprod\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the product of the Hessian of the objective function with a sparse vector.

**cutest\_ubandh** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_ubandh\_threaded** (threaded)  
 obtain the part of the Hessian of the objective that lies within a specified band.

**cutest\_ureport** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_ureport\_threaded** (threaded)  
 discover how many evaluations have occurred and how long this has taken.

**cutest\_uterminate** (both unthreaded and threaded)  
 remove internal data structures when they are no longer needed.

Constrained problems:

**cutest\_cdimen** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
 determine the number of variables and constraints.

**cutest\_csetup** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_csetup\_threaded** (threaded)  
 setup internal data structures and determine variable and constraint bounds.

**cutest\_cnames** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
 determine the names of the problem, the variables and the constraints.

**cutest\_connames** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
 determine the names of the constraints.

**cutest\_cvartype** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
 determine whether the variables are continuous or discrete.

**cutest\_cdimsj** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
 determine the number of nonzeros in sparse constraint Jacobian.

**cutest\_cdimsh** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
 determine the number of nonzeros in the sparse Hessian.

**cutest\_cdimse** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
 determine the number of nonzeros in the finite-element Hessian.

**cutest\_cdimschp** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
 determine the total number of nonzeros in the products of all the constraint Hessians with a vector.

- cutest\_cfn** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_cfn\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the objective function and constraint values.
- cutest\_cgr** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_cgr\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the gradients of the objective function and constraints.
- cutest\_cofg** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_cofg\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate both the value and gradient of the objective function.
- cutest\_cofsg** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_cofsg\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate both the value and sparse gradient of the objective function.
- cutest\_csjp** (both unthreaded and threaded)  
evaluate the sparsity pattern of the Jacobian of gradients of the constraints
- cutest\_csgrp** (both unthreaded and threaded)  
evaluate the sparsity pattern of the gradients of the objective function and constraints
- cutest\_csgr** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_csgr\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the sparse gradients of the objective function and constraints.
- cutest\_ccfg** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_ccfg\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the values and gradients of the constraints.
- cutest\_ccfsg** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_ccfsg\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the values and sparse gradients of the constraints.
- cutest\_clfg** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_clfg\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate both the value and gradient of the Lagrangian function.
- cutest\_ccifg** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_ccifg\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the value and gradient of an individual constraint.
- cutest\_ccifsg** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_ccifsg\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the value and sparse gradient of an individual constraint.
- cutest\_cdh** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_cdh\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the Hessian of the Lagrangian function as a dense matrix.
- cutest\_cdhc** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_cdhc\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the Hessian of the Lagrangian function not including the objective as a dense matrix.
- cutest\_cidh** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_cidh\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the Hessian of the objective function or an individual constraint as a dense matrix.
- cutest\_cgrdh** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_cgrdh\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the constraint Jacobian and Hessian of the Lagrangian function as dense matrices.
- cutest\_cshp** (both unthreaded and threaded)  
evaluate the sparsity pattern of the Hessian of the Lagrangian function.
- cutest\_csh** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_csh\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the Hessian of the Lagrangian function as a sparse matrix.
- cutest\_cshc** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_cshc\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the Hessian of the Lagrangian function not including the objective as a sparse matrix.
- cutest\_cish** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_cish\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the Hessian of the objective function or an individual constraint as a sparse matrix.
- cutest\_csgrshp** (both unthreaded and threaded)  
evaluate the sparsity pattern of the gradients of the objective function and constraints and the Hessian of the Lagrangian function
- cutest\_csgrsh** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_csgrsh\_threaded** (threaded)  
evaluate the constraint Jacobian and Hessian of the Lagrangian function as sparse matrices.

- cutest\_ceh** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_ceh\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the Hessian of the Lagrangian function as a finite-element matrix.
- cutest\_csgreh** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_csgreh\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the constraint Jacobian as a sparse matrix and the Hessian of the Lagrangian function as a finite-element matrix.
- cutest\_chprod** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_chprod\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the product of the Hessian of the Lagrangian function with a vector.
- cutest\_cshprod** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_cshprod\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the product of the Hessian of the Lagrangian function with a sparse vector.
- cutest\_chcprod** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_chcprod\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the product of the Hessian of the Lagrangian function not including the objective with a vector.
- cutest\_cshcprod** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_cshcprod\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the product of the Hessian of the Lagrangian function not including the objective with a sparse vector.
- cutest\_cjprod** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_cjprod\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the product of the constraint Jacobian or its transpose with a vector.
- cutest\_csjprod** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_csjprod\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the product of the constraint Jacobian or its transpose with a sparse vector.
- cutest\_cchprodsp** (both unthreaded and threaded)  
 evaluate the sparsity pattern needed when computing the products of the constraint Hessians with a vector.
- cutest\_cchprods** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_cchprods\_threaded** (threaded)  
 evaluate the products of the constraint Hessians with a vector.
- cutest\_creport** (unthreaded) and **cutest\_creport\_threaded** (threaded)  
 discover how many evaluations have occurred and how long this has taken.
- cutest\_cterminate** (both unthreaded and threaded)  
 remove internal data structures when they are no longer needed.

Both unconstrained problems and constrained problems:

- cutest\_pname** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
 determine the name of the problem before initialization calls to `cutest_u/csetup[_threaded]`
- cutest\_probname** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
 determine the name of the problem.
- cutest\_varnames** (both threaded and unthreaded)  
 determine the names of the variables.

## APPLICATION USAGE

A call to `cutest_u/csetup[_threaded]` must precede calls to any other evaluation tool with the exception of `cutest_pname` and `cutest_u/cdimen`. Once `cutest_u/cterminate[_threaded]` has been called, no further calls should be made without first recalling `cutest_u/csetup[_threaded]`.

## AUTHORS

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## SEE ALSO

*CUTEst: a Constrained and Unconstrained Testing Environment with safe threads for mathematical optimization*,

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N.I.M. Gould, D. Orban and Ph.L. Toint,  
ACM TOMS, **29**:4, pp.373-394, 2003.

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